



VULCAN MINERALS INC.

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
OF FINANCIAL CONDITIONS AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023

April 28, 2025

Certain statements in this MDA are forward-looking statements or contain forward-looking information, which may include, but are not limited to, statements with respect to the future financial or operating performance of Vulcan Minerals Inc. (“Vulcan” or the “Company”) and its projects, business strategy, corporate plans, objectives and goals, as well as the market conditions applicable to Vulcan. Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as “plans”, “expects”, “is expected”, “budget”, “scheduled”, “estimates”, “forecasts”, “intends”, “anticipates”, or “believes” or variations (including negative variations) of such words and phrases, or statements that certain actions, events or results “may”, “could”, “would”, “might” or “will” be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements include, among others: expectations regarding commodity prices; statements relating to the business and future activities of and developments related to Vulcan; statements relating to the finances of Vulcan not based on the audited consolidated financial statements of Vulcan; the expected success of business activities; expectations for other economic, business, regulatory and/or competitive factors related to Vulcan in general; the business objectives and milestones of Vulcan; the amount and principal uses of available funds; and other events or conditions that may occur in the future.

Forward-looking information and statements are based on current expectations, beliefs, assumptions, estimates and forecasts about the Company’s business and the industry and markets in which it operates, as of the date of this MDA. Although the assumptions made by the Company in providing forward looking information or making forward looking statements are considered reasonable by management at the time, there can be no assurance that such assumptions will prove to be accurate.

Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Vulcan to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such factors include, but are not limited to, the risk factors discussed in this MDA. Although Vulcan has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause actions, events or results to differ from those anticipated, estimated or intended. Forward-looking statements contained herein are made as of the date of this MDA and, other than as required by law, Vulcan disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or results or otherwise. There can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

GENERAL BUSINESS

The Company is an exploration venture company engaged in mineral exploration on properties in Newfoundland and Labrador. The Company at December 31, 2024 holds a 29.79% interest in Atlas Salt Inc., a publicly traded company. Atlas Salt is engaged in the evaluation and exploration of mineral properties in Newfoundland and Labrador.

This Management Discussion and Analysis (“MDA”) should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, and accompanying notes. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries.

Management determined that its investment in the common shares of Triple Point Resources along with a common director, gave it significant influence over Triple Point up to November 30, 2024. On that date, there were no longer any common directors and therefore the Company determined it no longer had significant influence over Triple Point. As a result, the Company applied the equity method of accounting for its investment in Triple Point up to November 30, 2024 and used the fair value method of accounting subsequent to November 30, 2024.

Vulcan recognizes environmental, social and governance (“ESG”) best practices as key components to a responsible mineral exploration and mining sector. The Company’s exploration programs are conducted to meet or exceed environmental regulations, while respecting the communities and environments in which we operate. Vulcan strives to earn its social licence wherever it is active, endeavoring to meet regularly with local communities, regulators and other concerned parties before, and during, exploration work to understand issues important to local communities. Vulcan’s approach is based on transparency, open communication, inclusivity and respect, to better enable social and economic benefit for communities as well as value for investors.

The Company reported net loss before taxes in the amount of \$1,785,038 for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 – \$1,083,486). The increase in net loss was primarily related to a decrease in income from option payments, an increase in the dilution loss, and an increase in a write down of mineral exploration and evaluation assets offset by a decrease in the loss from equity accounted investments.

The Company recorded stock-based compensation expense in the amount of \$nil for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 – \$nil). There were no stock option grants in either of these years.

The following table outlines the significant components of consolidated general and administrative expenses for each of the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Salaries and benefits and cost recoveries	142,231	261,263
Office and administrative	161,055	79,906
Marketing and communications	-	61
Investor relations	-	6,500
Management and sub-contractor fees	167,406	82,503
Transfer agent and professional fees	102,712	125,012
Conferences, travel and accommodation	7,907	2,288
	581,311	557,533

OPERATIONS

Mineral Properties

Colchester/Springdale Copper Gold Project

The Company announced in May 2016 the acquisition, by staking, of the Colchester copper-gold property in north-central Newfoundland. The property is accessible by paved road approximately 25 kilometres off the Trans Canada Highway. The area is serviced by an airport at Deer Lake 110 kilometres to the southwest. The property contains four past producing historic mines which operated in the late 1800's, namely the Colchester, West Colchester, McNeilly and Old English.

In 1967, Colchester Mines Ltd. evaluated the previous work on the property and provided a resource calculation based on diamond drilling, that the known workings contained 1,000,000 tons (including 20% dilution) of copper grading 1.3%. This is an historic reference that is not compliant with National Instrument 43-101. As such the Company is not treating the historical estimate as a current resource or reserve. Rather, it is used to demonstrate the possible mineral potential for the property.

Further to previous geophysics and drilling at the Old English zone, field work consisting of prospecting and soil sampling was carried out on the Springdale project in October 2019 and October 2020. The Company completed a 1,511m drill program on the project over 8 holes in October and November 2021. Significant copper and gold mineralization was encountered including highlights of:

- 14 metres of 2.31% copper within a wider zone of 28 metres of 1.58% copper at McNeilly
- 20 metres of 1.23% zinc including 0.5 metre samples up to 6.06% zinc at McNeilly
- 16.2 metres of 1.04 grams per tonne gold including 1 metre samples up to 5.94 grams per tonne gold at Colchester main
- 2.8 metres of 1.33% copper within 46 metres of 0.39% copper at Andrews Pit.

In late 2022, 457 soil samples were taken over the Pine Pond grid where two regional faults intersect along an oblique splay structure. This area has potential for orogenic gold in quartz veins and copper/gold mineralization. The Pine Pond grid delivered highly anomalous gold values with 10 soil samples assaying greater than 100 parts per billion

(ppb) gold with the highest sample yielding 1,540 ppb (1.54 g/t gold). The Maple Leaf showing occurs approximately 4 km along strike where quartz veins have yielded up to 54 g/t gold with associated heavy mineral samples yielding up to 840 g/t gold from historic sampling by Noranda. A grid over the Maple Leaf showing was partially sampled in late 2022 and completed in 2023 with 454 soil samples taken.

In addition, a third grid has been added at Western Brook where reconnaissance historic results indicate gold anomalies in soil and stream sediments. A total of 492 soil samples have been taken focusing on favorable geologic structures.

During August 2023, the Company completed a drill program to test for copper gold mineralization at the McNeily zone. Highlights are as follows:

- 15 meters of 1.21% copper and 0.51 grams per tonne gold including 6.75 meters of 2.38% copper and 1.01 grams per tonne gold in CL-23-13
- 13.5 meters of 1.51% copper and 0.95 grams per tonne gold including 7.5 meters of 2.49% copper and 1.55 grams per tonne gold in CL-23-14.

A total of 1,001 meters (m) were drilled over 6 holes within mafic volcanic rock sequences in the McNeily area. Stringer, disseminated and locally semi-massive sulfide zones were encountered containing chalcopyrite with variable associations of pyrite, pyrrhotite and minor sphalerite. Mineralization is associated with chalcopyrite within sheared and chloritized mafic volcanic rocks. Quartz and quartz/carbonate veining is locally developed.

In August 2024, the Company completed an Induced Polarization geophysical program in the McNeily area to test for potential extensions of the zone. Also, prospecting was carried out on various geochemical anomalies. In December 2024, the Company completed a five hole drill program at the McNeily zone and is currently waiting on final assay results.

Gander Belt Gold

The Company acquired, through staking, a significant land position in the Gander Belt of central Newfoundland. The claims contain or are on trend with known gold showings, epithermal mineralization characteristics or favorable geochemical signatures from regional lake and till samples. The Gander Belt extends over 100 kilometers from the north coast of Newfoundland to the south-central part of the island and is constrained by two regional structures, the Dog Bay Line to the west and the GRUB Line to the east. The Gander Belt is the site of ongoing gold exploration by various explorers.

In February 2021, the Company entered into an option agreement with Sassy Gold Corp. (previously Sassy Resources Corporation) (“Sassy”) in relation to the Company's Gander Belt Gold mineral property. Subsequent to the date of this agreement, Sassy assigned the option to Gander Gold Corporation (“Gander Gold”). The first anniversary and subsequent option payments were paid by Gander Gold including the issuance of Gander Gold shares. Sassy has an option to earn a 100% interest in the property over a four-year period by incurring exploration expenditures of \$2,000,000 and by making

option cash payments of \$300,000 (2021 - \$100,000, 2022 - \$50,000, 2023 - \$50,000, 2025 - \$100,000) and by issuing 3,100,000 common shares of the Company (2021 - 1,000,000, 2022 - 300,000, 2023 - 300,000, 2024 - 1,000,000, 2025 - 500,000). These terms are based on the amended option agreement dated April 18, 2024. The Company and Gander Gold amended the 2024 anniversary payment to be 1,000,000 shares of Gander Gold instead of 400,000 common shares and voided the cash payment of \$100,000 originally due in 2024. All other terms of the original agreement remain the same.

As at December 31, 2024, 200,000 common shares of Sassy and 177,240 common shares of Gander Gold (December 31, 2023 - 1,000,000 common shares of Sassy and 772,408 common shares of Gander Gold) having a fair value of \$999,291 (December 31, 2023 - \$924,291) at the time of their issuance and \$200,000 cash (December 31, 2023 - \$200,000) have been received. On August 23, 2024, Sassy completed a consolidation of its common shares on the basis of a one new share for every five old shares. Vulcan held 1,000,000 old shares of Sassy related to this option agreement at that date which were consolidated to 200,000 new shares of Sassy. In addition, Gander Gold completed a consolidation of its common shares on August 23, 2024, on the basis of one new share for every ten old shares. Vulcan held 1,772,408 common shares of Gander Gold at that date which were consolidated to 177,240 new shares of Gander Gold. Security deposits of \$6,900 (December 31, 2023 - \$28,950) paid on the claims have been reimbursed to the Company. As of December 31, 2024, \$130,614 (December 31, 2023 - \$122,626) has been recorded as cost recoveries to the Gander properties and \$64,762 (December 31, 2023 - \$131,399) recorded as income during year. After Sassy earns its 100% interest, the Company retains a 3% net smelter royalty (NSR) covering the claims. Sassy has the right to repurchase one-half of that NSR (1.5%) for \$2,000,000 in cash and 500,000 common shares within one year following delivery to Vulcan of a Feasibility Report on any deposit advanced on the properties.

Subsequent to the Sassy Option, the Company staked further claims in the province and compiled data related thereto. On May 9, 2022 the Company entered into a Purchase and Sale Agreement whereby the Company sold 12 mineral licences (2,440 claims) to Rocky Island Gold Corp ("Rocky Island"). Rocky Island paid \$250,000 cash and issued 3,000,000 common shares in the capital of Sassy. On August 23, 2024, Sassy completed a consolidation of its common shares on the basis of a one new share for every five old shares. Vulcan held 3,000,000 old shares of Sassy related to this purchase and sale agreement at that date which were consolidated to 600,000 new shares of Sassy. The Company received a one percent (1%) net smelter royalty covering the claims. The common shares had a fair value of \$960,000 (December 31, 2023 - \$960,000) at the time of their issuance and \$250,000 cash has been received.

Red Cross Lake Nickel/Copper/Cobalt/Gold Project

The Company completed a review of the Red Cross Lake property in central Newfoundland for its nickel, copper and cobalt potential in 2019. The property contains the Red Cross Lake intrusive suite, a layered mafic-ultramafic intrusion that received a preliminary evaluation of its nickel potential by Falconbridge in 2005. The property is situated in a structural setting considered favourable for the formation of magmatic nickel-copper-cobalt mineralization. The property structurally offsets the Marathon gold deposit to the west, which is currently being developed by Calibre Mining Corp. There are several factors that highlight the potential for nickel sulphide development, including evidence of nickel depletion in certain units of the intrusion. This may indicate that an immiscible sulphide melt could have preferentially extracted this nickel, which is a critical process for forming nickel sulphide mineralization. The continuing review has included inspection and sampling of drill core from historical exploration, as well as a compilation and analysis of historical geophysical data. The geophysical data indicated the potential for electrical conductors on the property which may represent drill targets. A modern time-domain deep penetrating electro magnetic (VTEM) survey was flown over the property in February 2021 by Geotech. Final results from that were reviewed by an external geophysicist who made several recommendations for a drilling campaign. In 2023, the Company carried out additional soil geochemical sampling over the VTEM anomalies (765 samples taken) with anomalous results as indicated in a February 8, 2024 news release. Highlights are as follows:

- From the Government of NL database of 22,400 entries for till samples, the highest recorded nickel value is 2,061 ppm. Vulcan's current survey contains three soil samples exceeding this value, namely 3,936 ppm, 2,914 ppm and 2,555 ppm nickel
- 17 soil samples exceeding 1,000 parts per million (ppm, 0.10%) nickel
- Including best sample of 3,936 ppm nickel, 674 ppm copper and 230 ppm cobalt

The Company is incorporating these geochemical results into an overall geologic model to prioritize drill targets. The Company has acquired permitting access for a drill program, the date for which is under review. In 2024, field crews visited the property to evaluate access and prospect the zones of interest for further work.

South Voisey's Bay Nickel/Copper/Cobalt

The Company owns a strategic land position in the South Voisey's Bay nickel-copper-cobalt project in Labrador. The Project comprises three licences containing a total of 30 claims.

The South Voisey's Bay project area contains the Pant's Lake mafic intrusive complex which was first explored for nickel following the 1993 discovery of the Voisey's Bay nickel-copper-cobalt mine, approximately 80 kilometers north. Several rounds of drilling and geophysics have established the intrusion's potential for significant accumulations of massive magmatic sulphides.

On September 20, 2021, the Company entered into an option agreement with Fjordland Exploration Inc. ("Fjordland") in relation to the Company's South Voisey's Bay mineral

licences (30 claims). In October 2023, Fjordland notified the Company that it was terminating the option agreement. The relevant mineral licences remain in good standing for several years.

Carbonear

The Carbonear project is an expansive claim position focussed on sedimentary hosted, exhalative zinc – lead potential in an area with geologic attributes similar to the Sullivan zinc-lead mine in British Columbia. Significant unexplained gold and other metallic geochemical signatures are also present in the historic data. The company has completed in 2023 an extensive soil geochemical program initiated in 2022, totalling 1,303 soil samples, which will provide direction for further ground work.

In May 2024, the Company completed a gravity geophysical survey over the Gull Pond area of the project towards delineating drill targets. Also, the Company sampled historic core to better gauge mineralization tenor in the Gull Pond area. Results suggest the potential for material zones of mineralization. Follow-up prospecting work has been carried out in proximity to the historic holes towards identifying favorable drill locations for stratigraphic purposes associated with positive gravity anomalies.

Atlas Salt Inc.

Atlas Salt Inc., in which Vulcan holds a 29.79% ownership interest (as of December 31, 2024), owns a 100% interest in mineral licences covering a portion of the Bay St. George Basin in Western Newfoundland. Vulcan also owns a 3% Net Production Royalty on the licences.

During 2021, Atlas Salt raised equity financing to complete a feasibility study on the Great Atlantic salt deposit project. SLR Consulting was selected in July 2021 to undertake the feasibility analysis. On January 30, 2023, SLR delivered a positive Preliminary Economic Assessment on the project which is filed on Atlas's SEDAR profile (www.sedarplus.ca).

On August 28, 2023, Atlas Salt Inc. released the results of a Feasibility Study (FS) and updated Mineral Resource estimate as prepared by SLR Consulting (Canada) Ltd. (SLR) on the Great Atlantic Salt Project (Great Atlantic, or the Project), located in western Newfoundland, Canada. The FS demonstrates robust economics based on 2.5 million tonnes per year (Mtpa) of production over a 34-year mine life.

On May 1, 2024, Atlas Salt Inc. filed on Sedar+ and at www.atlassalt.com an amended technical report in regards to the Great Atlantic Salt project.

As of September 22, 2022, Atlas assigned its interest in the mineral rights to the Fischell's Brook salt dome in the Bay St. George area of western Newfoundland to a new spin out company, Triple Point Resources Ltd., by way of a Plan of Arrangement. The salt dome has potential as an underground fluid storage facility.

Atlas Salt commenced production at its Ace gypsum mine in western Newfoundland in late 2018. The deposit is part of the historic Flat Bay gypsum mines that have been

dormant since 1990. Atlas Salt identified markets that warranted the permitting and revitalization of the mine commensurate with market demand for gypsum. Total sales up to December 31, 2024 of \$2,062,891 have been netted against Atlas Salt's mineral exploration costs as incidental revenue.

During 2021, Atlas Salt Inc. closed four financings for a total of \$8.45 million and closed a \$10 million financing in January 2023. The proceeds of these offerings are being used to develop the Great Atlantic Salt Project, for mineral exploration and development activities in Newfoundland and Labrador, and for general working capital purposes.

Activities in 2024

The Company completed and is evaluating an Induced Polarization survey on the Colchester/Springdale project to further define the copper/gold deposits at the McNeilly zone. At Red Cross Lake anomalous soil geochemical sampling results justify field investigation either by trenching and/or drilling. Carbonear is a candidate for more prospecting and geophysical evaluation prior to trenching/drilling. The Company is currently evaluating a potential drill program. Exploration continues to define further field programs for 2025.

In 2024, the Company has achieved the following milestones:

- January 12, 2024: The Company announced significant copper – gold assay results from the McNeilly drill program carried out in late 2023 as part of the Company's Colchester project in central Newfoundland. Highlights are as follows:
 - 15 meters of 1.21% copper and 0.51 grams per tonne gold including 6.75 meters of 2.38% copper and 1.01 grams per tonne gold in CL-23-13
 - 13.5 meters of 1.51% copper and 0.95 grams per tonne gold including 7.5 meters of 2.49% copper and 1.55 grams per tonne gold in CL-23-14
- February 8, 2024: The Company announced significant geochemical results from the Red Cross Lake Nickel-Copper-Cobalt Project in central Newfoundland. Highlights are as follows:
 - From the Government of NL database of 22,400 entries for till samples, the highest recorded nickel value is 2,061 ppm. Vulcan's current survey contains three soil samples exceeding this value, namely 3,936 ppm, 2,914 ppm and 2,555 ppm nickel
 - 17 soil samples exceeding 1,000 parts per million (ppm, 0.10%) nickel
 - Including best sample of 3,936 ppm nickel, 674 ppm copper and 230 ppm cobalt
- March 21, 2024: The Company provided an exploration update on its Springdale Copper-Gold project in north central Newfoundland. Highlights include:
 - Newly discovered Teapot Prospect – Quartz veins assay up to 6.65 g/t Au and up to 1.4% copper in separate hand samples
 - Gold and copper soil geochemical anomalies at Pine Pond and West Brook grids highlight new exploration targets.

- June 27, 2024: The Company provided an exploration update on its 100% owned Carbonear project in eastern Newfoundland.
 - Significant zinc and lead soil geochemical anomalies identified
 - Gravity survey completed in two test areas with positive results
 - Historic core resampled
- July 10, 2024: The Company provided an exploration update on its 100% owned Colchester/Springdale and Red Cross Lake projects in central Newfoundland.
 - IP survey underway at McNeilly zone
 - Environmental approval for Red Cross Lake access
- June-December 2024: Ongoing prospecting work on Springdale copper-gold and Carbonear zinc-lead prospects. Follow-up on various geochemical and geophysical anomalies.
- November 1, 2024: The Company announced that the shareholders approved all resolutions at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders on November 1, 2024.
- December 5, 2024: The Company provided an exploration update on its 100% owned Colchester/Springdale and Carbonear projects in Newfoundland. Highlights include:
 - Drilling underway at the McNeilly zone of the Colchester Property
 - Sampling of historic core at Carbonear extends mineralized intervals.

Plans for 2025

The Company plans further work on the Colchester, Red Cross Lake and Carbonear projects in Newfoundland. The Company will also be soliciting joint ventures and option deals to facilitate this work, particularly on Red Cross Lake and Colchester which contain compelling drill targets and exploration upside. The Carbonear property requires further work by the Company to fully assess its potential as an early-stage project.

SUMMARY OF ANNUAL RESULTS FOR LAST THREE YEARS

Quarter	Total Income (Loss)	Net Income (Loss) (after tax) *	Basic Net Income (Loss) per share *	Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share *	Total Assets	Total Long-term Liabilities ^	Cash and Cash Equivalents and GICs
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Dec 31, 2024	149,391	(1,494,725)	(0.012)	(0.012)	45,245,867	3,227,329	5,620,024
Dec 31, 2023	1,143,039	(774,880)	(0.006)	(0.006)	47,449,826	3,586,288	6,466,978
Dec 31, 2022	(1,026,211)	(2,755,252)	(0.024)	(0.024)	47,734,500	3,987,119	6,148,762

Note *: There were no discontinued operations or extraordinary items in each of the years listed above. There were no cash dividends in each of the years listed above.

Note ^: The long-term liabilities are the deferred income tax liability.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS FOR LAST THREE YEARS

Quarter	Total Income (Loss)	Net Income (Loss) (after tax) *	Basic Net Income (Loss) per share *	Diluted Net Income (Loss) per share *	Total Assets	Total Long-term Liabilities ^	Cash and Cash Equivalents and GICs
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Dec 31, 2024	(139,907)	1,221,904	0.009	0.009	45,245,867	3,227,329	5,620,024
Sep 30, 2024	(189,162)	(539,166)	(0.004)	(0.004)	46,079,740	5,068,341	5,946,551
Jun 30, 2024	375,096	(1,937,897)	(0.015)	(0.015)	46,853,544	5,228,452	6,214,559
Mar 31, 2024	103,364	(239,566)	(0.002)	(0.002)	47,209,802	3,544,922	6,318,924
Dec 31, 2023	1,045,911	144,050	0.001	0.001	47,449,826	3,586,288	6,466,978
Sep 30, 2023	(386,147)	(527,176)	(0.004)	(0.004)	47,439,761	3,637,504	6,603,027
Jun 30, 2023	(307,863)	(779,490)	(0.007)	(0.007)	47,271,830	3,747,157	6,221,769
Mar 31, 2023	791,138	387,736	0.003	0.003	48,196,447	4,067,113	6,134,585
Dec 31, 2022	1,024,294	925,684	0.008	0.006	47,734,500	3,987,119	6,148,762
Sep 30, 2022	(2,336,140)	(2,553,293)	(0.022)	(0.022)	46,633,781	3,950,058	6,347,931
Jun 30, 2022	497,581	(328,673)	(0.001)	(0.001)	48,634,280	4,215,037	5,425,829
Mar 31, 2022	(211,946)	(798,970)	(0.007)	(0.007)	48,759,760	3,992,936	5,460,393

Note *: There were no discontinued operations or extraordinary items in each of the quarters listed above. There were no cash dividends in each of the quarters listed above.

Note ^: The long-term liabilities are the deferred income tax liability.

Other income (loss) is represented by interest income, income from option payments and dilution (loss) gain in each of the quarters except for Q4, 2024, Q1 2024, Q4 2023, Q3 2023, Q2 2023, Q4 2022, Q3 2022, and Q2 2022.

In Q4 2024, Q1 2024, Q4 2023, Q3 2023, Q2 2023 income (loss) is represented by interest income and dilution (loss) gain. Q4 2022 income is represented by income from receipt of shares of Triple Point, income from option payments, interest income, and dilution (loss) gain. Q3 2022 income is represented by interest income, dilution (loss) gain as well as income for receipt of shares of Triple Point. In Q2 2022 income is represented by interest income and dilution (loss) gain as well as a gain on sale of mineral property.

The net income for Q4 2024 was related to general and administrative expenses, dilution loss, loss from equity accounted investments, offset by interest income and deferred income tax. The net loss for Q3 2024 was related to a dilution (loss) gain, loss from equity accounted investments, general and administrative expenses as well as deferred income tax. The net loss for Q2 2024 was related to the deferred income tax, loss from equity accounted investment and the dilution gain. The deferred tax adjustment is mainly due to the change in the deferred tax rates to reflect the capital gains inclusion that was increased from one-half to two-thirds in June 2024. The net loss for Q1 2024 was related primarily related to the loss from equity accounted

investments and the dilution gain. Q4 2023 net income is related to dilution gain and interest income, offset by equity pick up, general and administrative expenses. The net income (loss) for Q3 2023 and Q2 2023 was related to the loss from equity accounted investments, dilution gain (loss) on the investment in associates as well as general and administrative expenses offset by the deferred income tax. Q1 2023 net income is related to the dilution gain and income from option payments offset by general and administrative expenses and loss from equity accounted investments. The net income for Q4 2022 is the dilution adjustment related to Atlas and Triple Point, equity pick up of investment offset by the deferred income tax expense. The loss for Q3 2022 was related to the dilution loss, equity pick up on the Company's investment in Atlas Salt and Triple Point, income from receipt of shares of Triple Point, share-based compensation expense, general and administrative expenses offset by an income tax recovery. The loss for Q2 2022 was related to the dilution loss, equity pick up, general and administrative expenses, share-based compensation and income tax expense offset by the gain on sale of mineral property. The loss for Q1 2022 was related to the dilution loss, share-based compensation expense, general and administrative expense offset by the income from option payments.

The total long-term liability on the statement of financial position is the deferred income tax liability.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

	Three months ended		Twelve months ended	
	December 31		December 31	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expenses				
General and administrative	(174,057)	(152,163)	(581,311)	(557,533)
Director's fees	-	-	(20,000)	(20,000)
Depreciation	(1,553)	(1,609)	(9,324)	(6,435)
Loss from operations	(175,610)	(153,772)	(610,635)	(583,968)
Other income (expenses)				
Interest Income	59,457	68,938	275,456	251,514
Income from option payments	-	-	64,762	131,399
Write-down of mineral exploration and evaluation assets	1,220	-	(34,849)	-
Dilution (loss) gain	(199,364)	976,973	(190,827)	760,126
Loss from equity accounted investments	(353,201)	(740,808)	(1,288,945)	(1,642,557)
	(491,888)	305,103	(1,174,403)	(499,518)
(Loss) income before taxes	(667,498)	151,331	(1,785,038)	(1,083,486)
Deferred income tax	1,889,402	(7,281)	290,313	308,606
Net (loss) income	1,221,904	144,050	(1,494,725)	(774,880)

Three months ended December 31, 2024 compared to 2023

Details of the expenses and other items are as follows:

General and administrative: The general and administrative expenses were higher than 2023. There was an increase in salaries and benefits (as well as management and sub-contractor fees), in addition to office expenses. The increase in salaries and benefits (and management and subcontractor fees) is related to less salaries capitalized to projects during the quarter. These increases were offset by a decrease in professional fees during the quarter.

Write-down of mineral exploration and evaluation assets: This is a write-down of licences that were relinquished during the quarter based on the Company's strategic plans.

Dilution loss: This is related to the change in equity of the investment in Triple Point Resources and Atlas Salt Inc. for the quarter.

Loss from equity accounted investment: This is the equity pick-up of the investments in Triple Point Resources Ltd. and Atlas Salt Inc. for the quarter.

Deferred income tax: The change in the deferred income tax for the quarter is mainly due to the loss of significant influence in Triple Point and the resulting decrease in investment in associate at the end of the year.

Twelve months ended December 31, 2024 compared to 2023

Details of the expenses and other items are as follows:

General and administrative: The general and administrative expenses were higher than 2023. There was an increase in salaries and benefits (as well as management and sub-contractor fees), in addition to office expenses. The increase in salaries and benefits (and management and subcontractor fees) is related to less salaries capitalized to projects during the year. These increases were offset by a decrease in professional fees during the year.

Write-down of mineral exploration and evaluation assets: This is a write-down of licences that were relinquished during the year based on the Company's strategic plans.

Dilution loss: This is related to the change in equity of the investment in Triple Point Resources and Atlas Salt Inc. for the year.

Loss from equity accounted investment: This is the equity pick-up of the investments in Triple Point Resources Ltd. and Atlas Salt Inc. for the year.

Deferred income tax: The change in the deferred income tax is mainly due to the change in the deferred tax rates to reflect the capital gains inclusion that was increased from one-half to two-thirds in June 2024. In addition, as a result of the loss of

significant influence in Triple Point and the resulting decrease in investment in associate at the end of the year.

LIQUIDITY

On December 31, 2024, the Company had current assets of \$5,713,524 which includes \$5,620,024 cash and cash equivalents and \$nil guaranteed investment certificates held by the Company. The cash is readily available and is not subject to subprime debt issues nor asset backed commercial debt.

The Company has no long-term debt and as such is not sensitive to interest rate fluctuation on debt instruments. The Company's cash and cash equivalents and guaranteed investment certificates are held in bank accounts with no exposure to equity market fluctuations.

The Company carries out exploration on mineral licences in Newfoundland and Labrador. These tenure instruments require work obligations to maintain ownership. Failure to fulfill work obligations would result in loss of ownership interest. The Company holds 28 mineral licences at December 31, 2024. The Company's current mineral licences are in good standing in respect of ongoing work obligations.

Year Required	Required Expenditures (Estimated)	Notes
2025	\$125,500	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
2026	\$77,100	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
2027	\$84,400	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
2031	\$63,700	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
2032	\$13,800	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
2033	\$73,800	There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on these licences to maintain their good standing.
Estimated Total	\$438,300	The total is over the next nine years. There is sufficient cash on hand and the plan is to complete work on all current licences to maintain their good standing.

With the cash and cash equivalents and guaranteed investment certificates balance of over \$5.6 million, the Company has the capacity to maintain its current licences in addition to be able to work on its 2025 objectives as noted above.

CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company holds 28 mineral licences in Newfoundland and Labrador. These tenure instruments require annual work obligations in order to maintain ownership. Failure to fulfill work obligations would result in loss of ownership interest. The Company holds a 3% net production royalty on certain of the mineral licences currently held by Triple Point Resources Ltd. and Atlas Salt including the Great Atlantic Salt deposit in the Bay St. George basin.

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements in the current or prior periods.

TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Company paid key management personnel, which includes the President, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, management fees, salaries and benefits in the amount of \$324,521 for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 – \$283,364).

The Company also recognized \$nil in share-based compensation for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 – \$nil).

The Company expensed premises rent totalling \$36,000 for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 – \$24,000) to a private company (Triassic Properties Ltd.) owned and controlled by the President and CEO of the Company.

These transactions are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties. Management is of the opinion that these transactions were undertaken under the same terms and conditions as transactions with non-related parties.

CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

For the year ended December 31, 2024, there have been no accounting pronouncements by the IASB that would have a material impact on the Company's financial results or position. Refer to Note 3 of the consolidated financial statements.

STOCK OPTIONS

The Company recorded stock-based compensation expense in the amount of \$nil for the year ended December 31, 2024 (2023 - \$nil).

There were no grant on options in 2023 or 2024.

At the date of this MDA 10,300,000 stock options are outstanding of which 8,425,000 are vested in the Company.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER RISKS

The Company's financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The carrying amount of each approximates fair value due to their short-term nature.

The Company also holds financial instruments in the form of fair value through other comprehensive income. The investments had a fair value of \$181,895 on December 31, 2024.

Business Risk

The Company is a junior exploration company principally involved in mineral exploration which is an inherently high-risk activity. The business of exploring for, developing, and acquiring mineral projects is subject to many risks and uncertainties, several of which are beyond the control of the Company. These risks are operational, financial, legal and regulatory in nature. Operational risks include unsuccessful exploration and development drilling activity, safety and environmental concerns, access to cost effective contract services, escalating industry costs for contracted services and equipment, product marketing and hiring and retaining qualified employees. The Company has traditional sources of funding available including equity and joint venture financing arrangements. Only the skills of management and staff in mineral and exploration financing serve to mitigate these risks. The Company is subject to a variety of regulatory risks that it does not control. Government and securities regulations are monitored to ensure the Company continues to be in compliance.

Risks and Uncertainties

An investment in the common shares of the Company involves a high degree of risk and must be considered highly speculative due to the financial and operational risks inherent to the nature of the Company's business and the present stage of exploration and development of its mineral resource properties. These risks may affect the Company's eventual profitability and level of operating cash flow. Prospective buyers of the common shares of the Company should consider the following risk factors:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company is exposed to credit risk on its cash and accounts receivable. The credit risk on cash is limited because the counterparty is a chartered bank with a high credit rating. The Company assesses its credit risk on cash and accounts receivable as not significant.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its obligations as they come due. The Company has cash and cash equivalents and guaranteed investment certificate totalling \$5,620,024 on December 31, 2024.

Commodity Price Risk

The recoverability of the costs of exploration and evaluation properties is partially related to the market price of minerals. The Company does not hedge this exposure to fluctuations in commodity prices.

Interest Rate Risk

The Company's cash and cash equivalents and guaranteed investment certificates are held in Canadian chartered bank accounts. The Company has no material debt. The Company believes its interest rate risk is not significant.

Investment of Speculative Nature

Investing in the Company, at this early stage of its development, is of a highly speculative nature.

Nature of Mineral Exploration and Mining

There is no known mineral resource on the Company's properties. Mineral exploration and development involve a high degree of risk, requires substantial expenditures and few properties that are explored are ultimately developed into producing mines.

Exploration and Development Risks

Resource exploration and development is a speculative business, involving considerable financial and technical risks, including the failure to discover mineral deposits, market fluctuations and government regulations, which are beyond the control of the Company.

Additional Financing

Future exploration and development activities will require additional equity and debt financing. Failure to obtain such additional financing could result in delay or indefinite postponement of exploration and development of the property interests of the Company.

Stress in the Global Economy and Financial Condition

The adverse effects on the capital markets generally make the raising of capital by equity or debt financing much more difficult and the Company is dependent upon the capital markets to raise financing. Adverse effects of coronavirus developments (COVID-19) on consumer confidence, market stability and public health creates uncertainties on macroeconomic conditions and may also result in closures, cancellations of, or reductions in operations or production on properties where the Company holds royalty interests or investments.

Permits and Licences

There can be no assurances that the Company will be able to obtain all necessary licences and permits required to carry out exploration, development and mining operations for its proposed projects.

Competition

The mineral exploration and mining business is competitive in all phases. There is no assurance that the Company will be able to compete successfully with the competition in acquiring suitable properties or prospects for mineral exploration.

No Assurance of Title to Property

The Company's mineral interests may be subject to prior unregistered agreements or transfers or third party and native land claims and title may be affected by undetected defects.

Dependence on Key Individuals

The Company is dependent on a relatively small number of key personnel, the loss of any one of whom could have an adverse effect on the Company.

Political Regulatory Risks

Any changes in government policy may result in changes to laws affecting the Company's ability to undertake exploration and evaluation activities in respect of present and future properties.

Conflicts of Interest

Some of the directors and officers of the Company are also directors and officers of other companies, some of which are in a similar business as the Company. This situation may result in conflicting obligations requiring the Company to manage any conflicts.

Insurance

The Company will remain at risk and will be potentially subject to liability for hazards associated with mineral exploration which it cannot insure against or which it has elected not to insure against because of premium costs or other reasons.

Influence of Third-Party Stakeholders

Claims by third-parties on the lands in which the Company holds interests, or the exploration equipment and road or other means of access which the Company intends to utilize in carrying out work programs or general exploration mandates, even if not meritorious, may create delays resulting in significant loss for the Company.

Fluctuation in Market Value of Shares

The market price of a publicly-traded stock is affected by many variables not directly related to the corporate performance of the entity. The future effect of these and other factors on the market price of Company's shares on the Exchange cannot be predicted.

Climate Change

The physical effect of climate change, such as extreme weather conditions, natural disasters, resource shortages, changing sea levels and changing temperatures could have an adverse financial impact on operations located in the regions where these conditions occur, directly or indirectly impacting the business of the Company.

CONTINGENCIES

The Company had been added as a co-defendant in an ongoing legal action Geophysical Service Incorporated (GSI) has with NWest Energy Corp. (now Ceylon Graphite Corp. by way of name change) regarding an alleged breach of an agreement between those parties. GSI has submitted a Statement of Claim and the Company has filed a Statement of Defence. The Company believes the claims against it are without basis or merit and no amounts have been recorded in the Company's accounts related to this claim. The Company is fully defending its interest.

SHARE CAPITAL

As of the date of this management discussion and analysis the Company has 129,309,265 voting common shares outstanding. The Company's share capital consists of an unlimited number of voting common shares, and an unlimited number of preferred shares of which there are none outstanding.

The Company has 10,300,000 stock options outstanding as of the date of this MDA summarized in the table below and there were 8,425,000 options vested and exercisable as at that date.

Vulcan has no share purchase warrants outstanding as of the date of this MDA.

Date Issued	Number	Exercise Price	Details	Expiry
Stock Options Outstanding				
Feb 14, 2025	3,750,000	\$0.15	Director & Employee Options	Feb 14, 2027
Jan 10, 2022	1,800,000	\$0.30	Directors Options	Jan 10, 2032
Jan 10, 2022	150,000	\$0.30	Employee Options	Jan 10, 2027
Mar 9, 2021	2,700,000	\$0.15	Directors Options	Mar 9, 2026
Aug 26, 2020	700,000	\$0.10	Directors Options	Aug 26, 2025
Feb 17, 2016	1,200,000	\$0.10	Directors Options	Feb 17, 2026
Total	10,300,000			

FOURTH QUARTER 2024 EVENTS

- November 1, 2024: The Company held its Annual General Meeting and announced that the shareholders approved all resolutions.
- Exploration ongoing as per "Activities in 2024" described above.
- December 5, 2024: The Company provided an exploration update on its 100% owned Colchester/Springdale and Carbonear projects in Newfoundland. Highlights include:
 - Drilling underway at the McNeilly zone of the Colchester Property
 - Sampling of historic core at Carbonear extends mineralized intervals.
- Expiry of 700,000 stock options on December 30, 2024. The options had an exercise price of \$0.10.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On February 14, 2025, the Company granted 3,750,000 stock options to directors and employees with each option entitling the holder to purchase one common share at \$0.15 per share for a period of two years. 1,875,000 options vested on February 14, 2025 and the remaining 1,875,000 will vest on February 14, 2026.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

All corporate disclosure documents are filed on www.sedarplus.ca.

Additional information regarding the Company's projects and activities are available at www.vulcanminerals.ca.